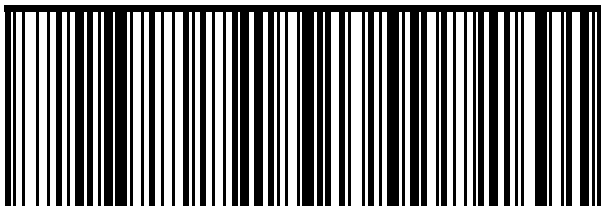


Track

Service

25-09-2025 6:36:23 ver 1.9.0



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