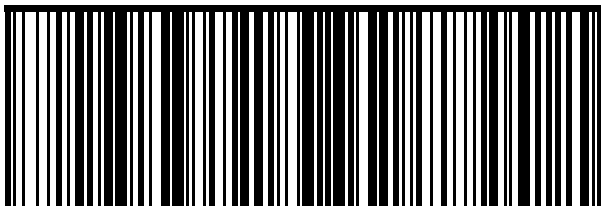




Track

Service

18-02-2026 19:38:30 ver 1.9.1



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